

# Lebanon Borough Public School Social Studies Curriculum Guide

Grade 2

Approved by the Lebanon Borough Board of Education December 10, 2020

## **SECTION I**

#### LEBANON BOROUGH BOARD OF EDUCATION

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## Introduction

In the early years, children develop a foundation for the social studies program and a beginning sense of value as participating citizens. Students begin with their familiar environment and advance to families, homes, School, neighborhoods, and communities in other environments. This approach enhances students' abilities to examine the perspectives of children in other places and times.

Students learn to work in groups, to share, to respect the rights of others, and to care for themselves and their possessions. They acquire knowledge of history to understand the present and plan for the future. Social studies at this level provides students with the skills needed for problem solving and decision making, as well as for making thoughtful value judgments. It is important that children acquire the foundations of knowledge, attitudes, and skills in the early years, so that teachers in later years will be successful in preparing them for citizenship in the twenty-first century.

The elementary social studies program introduces important concepts and generalizations from history, geography, and other social sciences through an integrated study of children and their families, homes, School, neighborhoods, and communities. The kindergarten and first grade programs revolve around a study of families, neighborhoods, and communities at home and around the world. By widening the scope of the curriculum to families throughout the world, children gain an international perspective. Students learn the ways in which people organize institutions to produce and distribute goods, and to meet human needs including the social rules that govern one's life. Second graders are ready to learn more about the world in which they live. They begin to learn how

important it is for people and groups to work together and to peacefully resolve problems. Children's expanding sense of place and spatial relationships provides readiness for more in-depth geographical studies. Geographical investigations begin with the familiar local regions and expand to locations around the world.

If the young people of this state are to become effective participants in this society, then social studies must be an essential part of the curriculum starting in the early elementary years. In a world that demands independent and cooperative problem solving to address complex economic, social, ethical, and personal concerns, the social studies are as basic for survival as reading, writing, and computing. Elementary students are prepared for the rigors of such a program.

## **Philosophy**

Social Studies is the integrated study of the social sciences and humanities in order to promote civic understanding, patriotism, and the values of the American heritage. A well-established and comprehensive curricular program should include a combination of civics, US and world history, economics, geography, and cultures of the past and present. Once these ideals are understood, students will then be prepared for their futures.

As educators we are responsible to provide solid content, student-centered instructional methods and varied assessment. These shall include, internet and traditional methods of research, PBL's, teacher designed classroom activities, problem solving strategies, and text (as a guide). This curriculum is designed and aligned with the NJSLS for Social Studies and serves as a guide for educators.

For our 21<sup>St</sup> Century learners, the world has become much smaller with the use of the internet and increased communication possibilities. Students are able to access information more easily and are exposed to the tools needed to succeed in their educational journey. Being that the US is a democratic society, it is ever changing, diverse and full of opportunity. Such a society needs knowledgeable, thoughtful and ethical participation by its citizens in an effort to promote the common good and increase the general welfare of its citizens. Compliance with this curriculum will give our students the tools needed for success in their future.

## **Program Goals**

When using the Social Studies curriculum provided, all students should be able to participate in interdisciplinary activities that promote cultural awareness, sensitivity to individual differences, and respect for diversity. Students will learn fundamental concepts about government, citizenship, geography, economics, and history. The focus of instruction is on developing an understanding of core democratic values, the rights and responsibilities of American citizens, and how key people and events contributed to the development of the American heritage. Exploration of cultural universals enables students to realize how the availability of resources, the changing environment, and innovation impact everyday life.

#### By the end of Second Grade, students will expand their knowledge from the previous years and the goals listed below:

- -Students will examine how communities may be linked to form larger political units, and how there are cultural, geographic, and economic ties.
- Students will understand that people's activities are influenced not only by their geographic location, but also by how they use the earth's materials, the physical environment, and human traditions.
- -Students will be aware of some cultural, political, geographic, and economic factors that help bind communities together through both time and space.
- -Students will be able to investigate how individuals, families, and groups are similar and different.

#### **Overview**

When using the curriculum provided, all students should be able to participate in interdisciplinary activities that promote cultural awareness, sensitivity to individual differences, and respect for diversity. Students will learn fundamental concepts about government, citizenship, geography, economics, and history. The focus of instruction is on developing an understanding of core democratic values, the rights and responsibilities of American citizens, and how key people and events contributed to the development of the American heritage. Exploration of cultural universals enables students to realize how the availability of resources, the changing environment, and innovation impact everyday life.

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## **SECTION II**

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions
6.1.4.A.1	Rules and laws are developed to protect people's rights and the security and welfare of society.	How are rules created by community, state, and governments to protect people, problem solve and promote the common good? (A1)
6.1.4.A.2	The United States Constitution and Bill of Rights guarantee certain fundamental rights for citizens.	How do the Constitution and Bill of Rights help with creating enduring American democracy? How do we use those rights every day? (A2)
6.1.4.A.3	American constitutional government is based on principles of limited government, shared authority, fairness, and equality.	What are the definitions of fairness, equality, and the common good? How have they helped with social change? (A3)
6.1.4.A.4 6.1.4.A.5 6.1.4.A.6	There are different branches within the United States government, each with its own structure, leaders, and processes, and each designed to address specific issues and concerns.	How is the US government organized and who is responsible for what in the government? (A4) What are the roles and responsibilities of the 3 branches of government? (A5) How does the local government fit in the Federal government and its laws? (A6)
6.1.4.A.7 6.1.4.A.8	In a representative democracy, individuals elect representatives to act on the behalf of the people	How do we vote and how do they work with people in your town, state, and US levels? (A7)
6.1.4.A.9 6.1.4.A.10	The examination of individual experiences, historical narratives, and events promotes an understanding of individual and community responses to the violation of fundamental rights.	How do all levels work together in your town, state, and government and how each affects the other? (A8)  How are people different now then in the past and how have people's rights changed over time? (A9)  Who was Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. and how did he change the way people thought about others and their civil rights? (A10)

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	Enduring Understandings	<b>Essential Questions</b>
6.1.4.A.11 6.1.4.A.12	The United States democratic system requires active participation of its citizens.	How do all people contribute to the good of the community, state, national and global levels? (A11)  How do leaders make change on all levels of government?
		(A12)
6.1.4.A.13	Immigrants can become and obtain the rights of American citizens.	What process do immigrants go through to become citizens? (A13)
6.1.4.A.14	The world is comprised of nations that are similar to and different from the United States.	Where different countries located and what are are their different rules and laws? (A14)
6.1.4.A.15	In an interconnected world, it is important to consider different cultural perspectives before proposing solutions to local, state, national, and global challenges.	What are the challenges of differences in cultures and governments and how are they solved? (A15)
6.1.4.A.16	In an interconnected world, increased collaboration is needed by individuals, groups, and nations to solve global problems.	What are some ways that people around the world contribute to the human rights and provide aid to other nations and people in need? (A16)
6.1.4.B.1	Spatial thinking and geographic tools can be used	How do we use tools to find our location? Are all people
6.1.4.B.2 6.1.4.B.3	to describe and analyze places and people on Earth.	from the same place? (B1) Why do we need to use maps? (B2)
6.1.4.C.1	People make decisions based on their needs,	When do we use Technology to find location and why? (B3) How do individual needs affect others? (C1)

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	Enduring Understandings	Essential Questions
6.1.4.C.2	wants, and the availability of resources.	How does scarcity affect the opportunity cost of decisions? (C2)
6.1.4.C.3 6.1.4.C.4 6.1.4.C.5	Economics is a driving force for the occurrence of various events and phenomena in societies.	How are consumers and producers different?(C3) What is the difference between supply and demand? (C4) How does being "special" help with trade? (C5)
6.1.4.C.6 6.1.4.C.7 6.1.4.C.8	Interactions among various institutions in the local, national, and global economies influence policymaking and societal outcomes.	How are we connected to the economic system? (C6) How is society connected in the global market?(C7) How are we all interrelated in the global market? (C8)
6.1.4.C.9	Availability of resources affects economic outcomes.	Are all resources the same around the world? How do they affect people? (C9)
6.1.4.C.10 6.1.4.C.11	Understanding of financial instruments and outcomes assists citizens in making sound decisions about money, savings, spending, and investment.	How does the money work in our society? (C10) How do decisions made today financially affect our future? (C11)
6.1.4.C.12 6.1.4.C.13	Creativity and innovation affect lifestyle, access to information, and the creation of new products and services.	Do all inventions have a place in our history? (C12) How do entrepreneurs affect a capitalistic society? (C13
6.1.4.C.14 6.1.4.C.15	Economic opportunities in New Jersey and other states are related to the availability of resources and technology.	What resources and technology are available to us? (C14) How does transportation affect trade and success? (C15)
6.1.4.C.16 6.1.4.C.17	Creativity and innovation have led to improvements in lifestyle, access to information,	How has history made an impact on inventions? (C16) Has science and technology helped in our history of change?

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	Enduring Understandings	<b>Essential Questions</b>
6.1.4.C.18	and the creation of new products.	(C17) How has communication technology helped with global changes in history? (C18)
6.1.4.D.1 6.1.4.D.2 6.1.4.D.3	Immigrants come to the United States for various reasons and have a major impact on the state and the nation.	How does immigration help with the culture and society? (D1) Why do people come to NJ and America and what challenges do they face? (D2) Did immigrants come on their own or were they forced? How did that help the US grow? (D3)
6.1.4.D.4 6.1.4.D.5 6.1.4.D.6 6.1.4.D.7 6.1.4.D.8 6.1.4.D.9	Key historical events, documents, and individuals led to the development of our nation.	How was the United States formed? (D4) Can we use old documents to help with laws today? (D5) Did our forefathers help with making the US government? (D6) How was NJ involved in the establishment of the US? (D8)
6.1.4.D.10 6.1.4.D.11	Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and places around them.	How did Native Americans help to form the US? (D10) Why do communities change over time? (D11)
6.1.4.D.12	The study of American folklore and popular historical figures enables Americans with diverse cultural backgrounds to feel connected to a national heritage.	How have historical and fictional characters contributed to the American heritage? (D12)
6.1.4.D.13	Cultures include traditions, popular beliefs, and commonly held values, ideas, and assumptions	How does our culture affect our behavior? (D13)

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	<b>Enduring Understandings</b>	<b>Essential Questions</b>	
	that are generally accepted by a particular group of people.		
6.1.4.D.14	American culture, based on specific traditions and values, has been influenced by the behaviors of different cultural groups living in the United States.	How has the American identity changed over time? (D14)	
6.1.4.D.15	Cultures struggle to maintain traditions in a changing society.	How have changes effected how people fit in in America? (D15)	
6.1.4.D.16	Prejudice and discrimination can be obstacles to understanding other cultures.	How does prejudice lead to conflict? (D16)	
6.1.4.D.17	Historical symbols and the ideas and events they represent play a role in understanding and evaluating our history	How do symbols and holidays affect the American identity? (D17)	
6.1.4.D.18	The cultures with which an individual or group identifies change and evolve in response to interactions with other groups and/or in response to needs or concerns.	How can one person's beliefs affect more than one culture's (D18)	
6.1.4.D.19 6.1.4.D.20	People view and interpret events differently because of the times in which they live, the experiences they have had, the perspectives held by their cultures, and their individual points of view.	How can one's culture lead to interpreting things differently? (D19) Why is it important to understand other's cultures in our interdependent world? (D20)	

Skills	Key Content
Explain rules and laws created by community, state and national	Laws and rules exist for specific reasons:
governments protects the rights of people	- to protects rights
	- resolve conflicts
Explain how fundamental rights contribute to the continuation and improvement of American democracy.	- promote common good
	USA is ruled by:
Determine how "fairness," "equality," and the "common good"	- The US Constitution
have influenced change.	- Bill of Rights
Explain how the United States government is organized.	Changes take place by:
	- rules of fairness
Distinguish the roles and responsibilities of the three branches of	- equality
the national government.	- common good
Explain how national and state governments share power.	USA government is divided into 3 parts and have specific jobs:
	- legislative
Explain how the United States functions as a <u>representative</u>	- executive
democracy.	- judicial
Compare and contrast how government functions at the	Government is divided into specific levels and functions:
community, county, state, and national levels.	- community
	- county
Compare and contrast responses of individuals and groups, past	- state
and present, to violations of fundamental rights.	- federal
Describe how the actions of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and	Representative governments consist of all citizens having a say in
other civil rights leaders served as catalysts for social change and	their governing.
inspired social activism in subsequent generations.	
	Our past (history) directly effects our present and future.

Skills	Key Content
Explain how the fundamental rights of the individual and the	How have historical figures changed our world and human rights:
common good of the country depend upon all citizens.	- Martin Luther King Jr.
	- George Washington
Explain the process of creating change at the local, state, or	- Abraham Lincoln
national level.	<ul><li>Harriet Tubman</li><li>Rosa Parks</li></ul>
Describe the process by which immigrants become United States	- Kosa Farks - Susan B. Anthony
citizens.	- Native Americans
Citizens.	- Early Settlers
Describe how the world is divided into many nations that have	- Christopher Columbus
their own governments, languages, customs, and laws.	- Veterans
	- US Military
Explain how and why it is important that people from diverse	- Ellis Island
cultures collaborate to find solutions to community, state,	
national, and global challenges.	Each citizen has a responsibility to the common good.
Explore how national and international leaders provide aid to individuals and nations in need.	People have different cultures and come from different countries.
Place key historical events and people in historical eras using a timeline.	All countries have their own governments and work together for their citizens and global environments and governments.
Explain how the present is connected to the past.	
Determine locations of places and interpret information available	
on maps and globes	
Use thematic maps and other geographic representations to	
obtain, describe and compare spatial patterns and information	
about people, places, regions and environments.	

Skills	Key Content
Distinguish fact from fiction.	
Identify and use a variety of primary and secondary sources for reconstructing the past.	
Use evidence to support an idea in a written and/or oral format.	

Assessment Journals, Venn Diagrams, Quizzes Timelines	Rubric www.rubistar.com www.teach-nology.com/web_tools/rubrics www.rubrics4teachers.com www.exemplars.com www.getworksheets.com	Differentiation Harcourt: Leveled readers ELL lessons TimeLinks Interactive timelines Webquests for research Internet scavenger hunts www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
Resources	Instructional Strategies/Best practices	Enrichment
Harcourt Social Studies	Discussion	TimeLinks Interactive timelines
Internet	Reading	Webquests for research
NJSLS classroom resources and CAD's	Research	Internet scavenger hunts
	Group work	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
	Reverse teaching	
	www.Thinkfinity.com	

#### **GRADE 2**

Learning Goal	Enduring Understandings	<b>Essential Questions</b>
NJSLS & CPI		
6.1.4.A.1	Rules and laws created by community, state, and	Where do I live?
6.1.4.A.2	national governments protect the rights of people,	What is the purpose of rules and laws?
6.1.4.A.3	help resolve conflicts, and promote the common	How do rules and laws influence our lives?
6.1.4.A.4	good.	How does my community influence my life?
6.1.4.A.5		How are various communities the same and how are they
6.1.4.A.6		different?
6.1.4.A.7		
6.1.4.A.8		How does the United States Constitution and the Bill of
6.1.4.A.9		Rights influence fairness, equality, and the common good of
6.1.4.A.10		its citizens?
6.1.4.A.11		
6.1.4.A.12		What government elements promote change on the local and
6.1.4.A.13		national levels?
6.1.4.A.14		
6.1.4.A.15		How is the United States government organized?
6.1.4.A.16		
		How do government choices affect my life and my community?
		How have events from the past affected present day communities?
		How have civil rights leaders provoked social change?
		What civic responsibilities do citizens have at the community, state, national and global levels?
		How is change created at the local, state, and national level?

Learning Goal NJSLS & CPI	Enduring Understandings		<b>Essential Questions</b>	
		I	How do immigrants become United States citizens?	
		1	Why is it important for different cultures to collaborate?	
	Skills		Key Content	
Understand that my	community is part of a bigger world.		Our community is part of a bigger that contains continents, countries, states, and cities.	
Identify where I live	e (continent, country, state, city)			
		There	are many similarities and differences among communities.	
they are different.	ast how communities are the same and how	Communities follow rules and laws that affect citizens and their environment.		
Recognize and identify rules and laws and their affects on my life and community.		The United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights provide fairness and equality for its citizens.		
Identify the role of the United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights.		As a n	nember of a community citizens have rights and assibilities.	
Identify the rights and responsibilities I have as a citizen in my community.		Our communities' past affect and influences the community and its citizens.		
_	ast how things are different in our and national) from then and now.	Our co	ommunities have evolved over time.	
Identify local, state, and national leaders and their contributions.				
Explain how citizens choose leaders.				
Create a timeline th	at sequences events of the history of our			

communities.			
Explain how civil rights leaders have provoked change.			
Compare and contrast different cultures.			
Recognize that people in a group have differ	ent points of view.		
Assessment	Rubric		Key Criteria for Differentiation
Pre and post unit tests	www.rubistar.com		Vocabulary Maps
Timeline	www.rubrics4teache	rs.com	Graphic Organizers
Class projects			Ebooks www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
Performance tasks			Leveled Readers
Teacher-generated written response tasks			Learning Centers for ELL, Special Needs
			students.
Resources	Instructional Strateg	gies/Best practices	Enrichment
Harcourt Social Studies Grade 2 Manual	www.harcourtschool	l.com/ss1	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
Units 1, 2, 4, 5	http://www.njamista	dcurriculum.com/	Leveled Readers
www.harcourtschool.com/ss1	www.brainpopjr.com	<u>n</u>	Project based performance assessments
Time for Kids	www.discoveryeduca	ation.com/	Time for Kids
www.rubistar.com			
www.rubrics4teachers.com			
http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/			
www.enchantedlearning.com			
www.nationalgeographicforkids.com			
www.smartteach.com			

# 6.3 Active Citizenship in the 21st Century

All students will acquire the skills needed to be active, informed citizens who value diversity and promote cultural understanding by working collaboratively to address the challenges that are inherent in living in an interconnected world.

Assessment	Rubric	Key Criteria for Differentiation
Classroom Discussion Post unit tests Workbook Pages Class projects	www.rubistar.com www.rubrics4teachers.com	Graphic Organizers Ebooks <a href="https://www.harcourtschool.com/ss1">www.harcourtschool.com/ss1</a> Leveled Readers Learning Centers for ELL, Special Needs
Teacher observations		students.
Resources	Instructional Strategies/Best practices	Enrichment
Harcourt Social Studies Grade K Manual Units 1,2,3,4,6 www.harcourtschool.com/ss1 www.scholastic.com www.teachingwithpurpose.com www.rubrics4teachers.com http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/ www.enchantedlearning.com www.nationalgeographicforkids.com www.smartteach.com	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1 http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1 Leveled Readers Time for Kids

Skills	Key Content
Place key historical events and people in historical eras using a timeline.  Explain how the present is connected to the past.	Laws and rules exist for specific reasons:
Determine locations of places and interpret information available on maps and globes  Use thematic maps and other geographic representations to obtain, describe and compare spatial patterns and information	USA is ruled by:  - The US Constitution - Bill of Rights  Feel citizen has a responsibility to the common good
about people, places, regions and environments.	Each citizen has a responsibility to the common good.  People have different cultures and come from different countries.
Distinguish fact from fiction.  Identify and use a variety of primary and secondary sources for reconstructing the past.	All countries have their own governments and work together for their citizens and global environments and governments.
Use evidence to support an idea in a written and/or oral format.	Active citizens in the 21st century:
	<ul> <li>Recognize that people have different perspectives based on their beliefs, values, traditions, culture, and experiences.</li> <li>Identify stereotyping, bias, prejudice, and discrimination in their lives and communities.</li> <li>Are aware of their relationships to people, places, and resources in the local community and beyond.</li> <li>Make informed and reasoned decisions by seeking and assessing information, asking questions, and evaluating alternate solutions.</li> <li>Develop strategies to reach consensus and resolve conflict.</li> </ul>

Demonstrate understanding of the need for fairness and
take appropriate action against unfairness

Assessment Journals, Venn Diagrams, Quizzes Timelines	Rubric www.rubistar.com www.teach-nology.com/web_tools/rubrics www.rubrics4teachers.com www.exemplars.com www.getworksheets.com	Differentiation Harcourt: Leveled readers ELL lessons TimeLinks Interactive timelines Webquests for research Internet scavenger hunts www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
Resources Harcourt Social Studies Internet NJSLS classroom resources and CAD's	Instructional Strategies/Best practices Discussion Reading Research Group work Reverse teaching www.Thinkfinity.com	Enrichment TimeLinks Interactive timelines Webquests for research Internet scavenger hunts www.harcourtschool.com/ss1

#### **GRADE 2**

<b>Learning Goal</b>	Enduring Understandings	<b>Essential Questions</b>
NJSLS & CPI		
6.3.4.A.1	Citizen involvement is important on local and	In what ways can citizens be active in their communities?
6.3.4.A.2	national levels. (A)	(A)
6.3.4.A.3		
6.3.4.A.4		What issues affect citizens in their community? (A)
		In what ways can citizens protect the environment? (B)
6.3.4.B.1	Citizens can plan and participate in projects that	in what ways can entizens protect the environment: (b)
0.0.4.0.1	protect the environment. (B)	How can citizens help support the needs of children in their community? (C)
6.3.4.C.1	Citizens can plan and participate in projects that	
	support the needs of children. (C)	
6.3.4.D.1	Citizens can identify and propose solutions to	How can citizens be active in resolving community
	community problems. (D)	problems? (D)

Skills	Key Content
Create action plans to address and resolve community issues. (A)	Citizens create action plans to help resolve local issues. (A)
Identify community leaders. (A)	Rules and laws can be influenced by community issues. (A)
Evaluate what makes a good rule or law. (A)	Citizens can protect the environment through their involvement in their community. (B)
Create action plans for the community and the environment. (B)	Action plans help support the needs of a community. (C)
Identify a local issue that is need of support. (C)	

Create an action plan that supports the needs of a community. (C)	Citizens can propose solutions to community problems. (D)
Identify unfair or discriminatory issues in a community. (D)	

Assessment	Rubric	Key Criteria for Differentiation
Pre and post unit tests	www.rubistar.com	Vocabulary Maps
Timeline	www.rubrics4teachers.com	Graphic Organizers
Class projects		Ebooks <u>www.harcourtschool.com/ss1</u>
Performance tasks		Leveled Readers
Teacher-generated written response tasks		Learning Centers for ELL, Special Needs
		students.
Resources	Instructional Strategies/Best practices	Enrichment
Harcourt Social Studies Grade 2 Manual	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1	www.harcourtschool.com/ss1
Units 1, 3, 4	http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/	Leveled Readers
www.harcourtschool.com/ss1	www.brainpopjr.com	Project based performance assessments
Time for Kids	www.discoverveducation.com/	Time for Kids
www.rubistar.com		
www.rubrics4teachers.com		
http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/		
www.enchantedlearning.com		
www.nationalgeographicforkids.com		
www.smartteach.com		

Along with the above resources, students will be exposed to the **Amistad Curriculum** set for by the State of New Jersey. The students will be able to understand prejudice and freedom. This is an internet based curricular aid. Go to (http://www.njamistadcurriculum.com/) for guides and information.

New Jersey Holocaust Curriculum: http://www.state.nj.us/education/holocaust/curriculum/

In compliance with the NJ Commission on Holocaust Education and the NJSLS, it is expected that teachers familiarize themselves with the Holocaust Curriculum guide. The Holocaust and other genocides are to be taught and infused wherever appropriate in the Social Studies curriculum and at appropriate developmental levels.

#### **Thematic Units**

#### **GRADE 2**

#### Governing the People

- Citizens in a Community
- Government for the People
- Our Leaders
- Our Country's Government
- Community and State Governments

#### The World Around Us

- Maps and Locations
- North America
- Seasons and Climate
- -World Regions

#### <u>Using our Resources</u>

- Land and Water Resources
- People Settle
- Our Changing Environment
- Connecting Communities

#### People Long Ago

- People and Places Change
- Early America
- Independence
- American Heritage
- Heroes and Holidays

#### A World of Many People

- World Cultures
- Many People, One Country
- Celebrating Culture
- Recognizing People

#### People in the Marketplace

- Producers and Consumers
- Work and Income
- From Factory to You
- How Much Money and How Many
- Barter and Trade

## **Second Grade Scope and Sequence**

Unit 1	Explain citizen's rights and responsibilities at home, at school,
Citizens in a Community	and in the community.
	Identify and describe functions of government.
	Identify local, state, and national leaders and their contributions.
	Describe the three branches of government and explain their
	functions.
	Compare and contrast the functions of local, state, and national
	governments.
Unit 2	Define and describe a place by its absolute and relative location.
The World Around Us	Identify countries, landforms, and bodies of water in North
	America.
	Recognize that climate and seasons vary depending on location
	and time of year.
	Identify and recognize cardinal directions, hemispheres, the
	equator, and poles on a map or globe.
Unit 3	Describe natural resources and tell how people use/conserve

Using Our Resources	them.  Describe the factors that influence where people live.  Describe how people use technology to change the environment.  Identify how new methods of transportation and communication link people places and ideas.
Unit 4 People Long Ago	Understand the concept of time in terms of past, present, and future.  Define colonies and settlers, especially European settlers and Jamestown.  Identify important people related to our country's independence.  Describe how landmarks honor our country's history, heritage, and ideals.  Identify how the actions of individuals make a difference in our lives and for our country.
Unit 5 A World of Many People	Identify the features of a culture, including dress, art, language, food, music, and beliefs.  Recognize that immigrants bring a variety of cultures to the United States.  Compare the traditions and customs of different cultures.  Recognize that people from many cultures have contributed to American society.
Unit 6 People in the Marketplace	Describe how goods and services are related to a business. Recognize that people make choices about wants when spending money. Understand how raw materials and resources are used to make a product. Understand that prices go up or down based on supply and demand. Define and identify barter and the use of money of types of trade.

## Pacing Guide Grade 2

Month	NJSLS	Enduring Understandings/ Essential Questions	Instructional Objectives/Skills	Suggested Activities	District Programs/Supplemental Resources	Assessments
September /October	6.1.4.A.1 6.1.4.A.2 6.1.4.A.3 6.1.4.A.4 6.1.4.A.5 6.1.4.A.6 6.1.4.A.7 6.1.4.A.8 6.1.4.A.9 6.1.4.A.10 6.1.4.A.11 6.1.4.A.12 6.1.4.A.13 6.1.4.A.13 6.1.4.A.15 6.1.4.A.15	A government makes laws to help people be safe and get along.	Students Will Be Able To: -How citizens can be responsible in their communityHow government helps peopleWhy we need leadersHow our country's government worksWhat the jobs of community and state governments are.	-Labor Day -Children's Safety Week -Teddy Bear Day Patriot Day/September 11 <sup>th</sup> -International Day of Peace -National Good Neighbor Day -Crime Prevention Month -Fire Prevention Week -Columbus Day -National Character Counts Week -National School Bus Safety Week -United Nations Day -Statue of Liberty's Birthday	http://www.first-school.ws/theme/occasions 9.htm  www.harcourtschool.com/s s1  NJDOE 9/11 website NJDOE Holocaust website  -Leveled readers -Time for Kids -Center activities	-Unit 1 test -Law Maker Role Play unit project -Write a letter to a government worker
November	6.1.4.A.1 6.1.4.A.2 6.1.4.A.3 6.1.4.A.4	Maps help us learn about the different types of land, water, and places around us.	Students Will Be Able To: -Maps help people find locationsCountries and landforms	-National Author's Day -Veteran's Day -Thanksgiving -NJDOE 9/11	http://www.first-school.ws/theme/occasions9.htm	-Unit 2 test -Geography Bulletin Board project -Friendly

	6.1.4.A.5 6.1.4.A.6 6.1.4.A.7 6.1.4.A.8 6.1.4.A.9 6.1.4.A.10 6.1.4.A.11 6.1.4.A.12 6.1.4.A.13 6.1.4.A.14 6.1.4.A.15 6.1.4.A.16		make up North AmericaSeasons and climate are different in different regionsHow regions around the world are different.	website -NJDOE Holocaust website	-Leveled readers -Time for Kids -Center activities	letter pen pal project
December/ January	6.1.4.A.1 6.1.4.A.2 6.1.4.A.3 6.1.4.A.4 6.1.4.A.5 6.1.4.A.6 6.1.4.A.7 6.1.4.A.8 6.1.4.A.9 6.1.4.A.10 6.1.4.A.11 6.1.4.A.12 6.1.4.A.13 6.1.4.A.13 6.1.4.A.14 6.1.4.A.15 6.1.4.A.15	People use the land and its resources to help them live.	Students Will Be Able To: -What natural resources are and how they are usedWhy people choose to live in certain placesHow people change their environmentHow transportation and communication have changed over time.	-Hanukkah -Christmas -Ramadan -Kwanzaa -New Year's Eve -Wright Brothers' Day -Martin Luther King Jr. Day -Amistad -Chinese New Year -NJDOE 9/11 website -NJDOE Holocaust website	http://www.first-school.ws/theme/occasions 9.htm  www.harcourtschool.com/s s1  -Leveled readers -Time for Kids -Center activities	-Unit 3 Test -Earth Resources Flow Chart
February/ March	6.3.4.A.1 6.3.4.A.2 6.3.4.A.3	History is a story of how people and places change over time.	Students Will Be Able To: -Describe how people	-Amistad -African American History Month	http://www.first-school.ws/theme/occasions9.htm	-Unit 4 Test -Historical Journal

	6.3.4.A.4		and places change over	-President's Day		Project
	0.3.4.A.4		time.	-National Green	www.harcourtschool.com/s	-Venn
			-Describe the people who	Week	$\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{\sqrt{1 + 4 + \sqrt{1 + 4 + \sqrt{1 + + + \sqrt{1 + + \sqrt{1 + + + \sqrt{1 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +$	Diagram
			lived in America long	-Women's History		comparing
			ago.	Month	-Leveled readers	past and
	6.3.4.B.1		-How our country got its	-Cesar Chavez Day	-Time for Kids	present
			independence.	-Valentine's Day	-Center activities	
			-How we honor our	-St. Patrick's Day		
	6.3.4.C.1		American heritage.	-NJDOE 9/11		
	0.5.1.0.1		-How we how honor	website		
	624D1		people and events in our	-NJDOE Holocaust		
	6.3.4.D.1		country's history.	website	1 // 6"	TT 1. C C
April	6.1.4.A.1	Our country is made up of	Students Will Be Able To:	-Easter -Earth Day	http://www.first- school.ws/theme/occasions	-Unit 5 Test -Writing
	6.1.4.A.2	many different people and cultures.	-Define culture.	-Earth Day -National Arbor Day	9.htm	Project:
	6.1.4.A.3	cultures.	-Explain why the United	-National Poetry	<u>3.11111</u>	Remembering
	6.1.4.A.4		States is a country of	Month	www.harcourtschool.com/s	Your
	6.1.4.A.5		many cultures.	-Amistad	s1	Traditions
	6.1.4.A.6		-Explain how families	-NJDOE 9/11	_	-Family
	6.1.4.A.7		are alike and different.	website	-Leveled readers	History
	6.1.4.A.8		-Name some Americans	-NJDOE Holocaust	-Time for Kids	Storyboard
	6.1.4.A.9		who have made a	website	-Center activities	
	6.1.4.A.10		difference in their own			
			lives.			
	6.1.4.A.11					
	6.1.4.A.12					
	6.1.4.A.13					
	6.1.4.A.14					
	6.1.4.A.15					
	6.1.4.A.16					
May/June	6.3.4.A.1	Producers and consumers	Students Will Be Able	-National Egg	www.harcourtschool.com/s	-Unit 6 Test
	6.3.4.A.2	depend on each other for	To:	Month	<u>s1</u>	-Sales
	6.3.4.A.3	goods and services.	-Describe how producers	-Cinco de Mayo		Pitch/Ad for a
	6.3.4.A.4		and consumers depend	-Memorial Day	-Leveled readers	Product
	0.3.4.A.4		on each other.	-Dairy Month	-Time for Kids	-Unit Project:
Ĺ			-How people get money	-Fruit and Vegetable	-Center activities	Class Fair

	to pay for goods and	Month	
	services.	-Flag Day	
	-How raw materials		
6.3.4.B.1	become products.		
0.3.4.B.1	-The purpose of making,		
	buying, and selling		
6.3.4.C.1	things.		
	-How trade helps people		
6.3.4.D.1	meet their needs.		

# RUBRIC 14 GROUP ACTIVITY

DIRECTIONS: This form is designed to help you evaluate student work in cooperative learning groups. Read the statements below. Then indicate the number from the following scale that reflects your assessment of the group's work.

1 = Weak 2 = Moderately Weak 3 = Average 4 = Moderately Strong 5 = Strong

- 1. Each member of the group had a clear understanding of the group's task. 1 2 3 4 5
- 2. Each member of the group had a clear underrstanding of his or her expected contribution to the group's assignment.

  1 2 3 4 5
- 3. Group members listened willingly to one another.
- 4. Members of the group showed strong leadership qualities. 1 2 3 4 5
- 5. Group members encouraged others to express opinions or contribute information. 1 2 3 4 5
- 6. Group members presented their information or ideas in a clear and logical manner. 1 2 3 4 5
- 7. Each member of the group fulfilled his or her responsibilities in the completion of the group's assignment.

  1 2 3 4 5
- 8. The group fulfilled all the requirements of its assigned task. 1 2 3 4 5
- 9. Overall, the group worked well together.
- 10. The group performed to its full potential. 1 2 3 4 5

#### List 117. PRESENTATION RUBRICS

Studies on the exchange of knowledge and research have shown that peer teaching, reciprocal teaching, and even the age-old "show and tell" are valuable teaching and learning activities. Developing students' presentation skills aids knowledge integration, speaking skills, interdisciplinary and creative thinking, self expression, and self confidence. Students need support and instruction throughout the various stages in the development process. The preparation also helps develop time-management skills.

Name		Date			
	Beginning 1	Developing 2	Accomplished 3	Exemplary 4	Score
Preparation	Storyboard or outline incomplete; lacks props or resources	Storyboard or outline doesn't represent whole; resources and props few or inappropriate	Storyboard or outline com- plete; resources and props appropriate	Storyboard or outline complete and well organized; resources and props outstanding	
Content	Mentions key ideas; little evi- dence of under- standing	Expresses key ideas; not fully at ease with concepts	Expresses key ideas and shows understanding	Key words and ideas correctly used; defined for reader; interesting choices of words	
Order	Ideas not ordered; audience has difficulty following	Some order of ideas; but jumps around	Logical sequence of presentation; audience can follow	Logical sequence, easy to follow; good overview and transitions	
Media, Graphics, and Props	Media, graphics, and props missing or do not add information	Media, graphics, and props tangential to text; minor value	Media, graph- ics, and props relate to text; add value or information	Media, graphics, and props relate, add information, help explain, keep interest	
Speaking	Hesitates, whispers; many "fillers"; poor eye contact	Some hesitation; some "fillers" but moves along; some eye contact, but reads mostly	Clear, good pace and pronunciation; good eye contact; checks notes	Clear, well paced, well modulated; good eye contact; well rehearsed, little need for notes	
Q&A	Defensive; fre- quent "don't know" shrugs	Some "I don't know's"; some defensiveness	Answers cor- rectly with lit- tle hesitancy	Answers correctly; expands, explains	

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## Primary Grade Self-Evaluation Teamwork Rubric

		<u> </u>
As a team member I:	As a team member I:	As a team member I:
let my partners do all of my work	let my partners do some of my work	did all of my work
did not help my partners	only helped my partners when they asked me	helped my partners
did not listen to my partners' ideas	had trouble quietly listening to ideas	listened to my partners' ideas
did not share my ideas	shared one idea	shared my ideas
did not help the group solve problems	waited for my group to solve most problems	helped my group solve problems

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21 Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

- Creativity & Innovation
- Critical Thinking & Problem Solving
- Communication & Collaboration
- Media Literacy
- Information Literacy

21 - Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

- Global Awareness
- Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Civic Literacy
- Health Literacy
- Environmental Literacy

#### **Career Ready Practices**

Applicable career options are discussed as they arise throughout the social studies program. Career options include, but are not limited to, the following career clusters: Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Career Cluster; Architecture and Construction Career Cluster; Arts, A/V Technology, and Communications Career Cluster; Business, Management, and Administration Career Cluster; Education and Training Career Cluster; Finance Career Cluster; Government and Public Administration Career Cluster; Health Science Career Cluster; Human Services Career Cluster; Information Technology Career Cluster; Law, Public Safety, Correction, and Security Career Cluster; Manufacturing Career Cluster; Marketing Career Cluster; Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics Career Cluster; Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics Career Cluster.

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
- CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.
- CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.
- CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.
- CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.
- CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.
- CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

#### 9.1 PERSONAL FINANCIAL LITERACY

#### 9.1.8.A.1

Explain the meaning and purposes of taxes and tax deductions and why fees for various

benefits (e.g., medical benefits) are taken out of pay.

#### 9.1.8.A.2

Relate how career choices, education choices, skills, entrepreneurship, and economic conditions affect income.

#### 9.1.8.B.1

Distinguish among cash, check, credit card, and debit card.

#### 9.1.8.B.2

Construct a simple personal savings and spending plan based on various sources of income

#### 9.1.8.C.1

Compare and contrast credit cards and debit cards and the advantages and disadvantages of using each.

#### 9.1.8.C.2

Compare and contrast the financial products and services offered by different types of financial institutions.

#### 9.1.8.D.1

Determine how saving contributes to financial

well-being. 9.1.8.D.2

Differentiate among various savings tools and how to use them most

effectively. 9.1.8.E.l

Explain what it means to be a responsible consumer and the factors to consider when making

consumer decisions. 9.1.8.E.2

Identify personal information that should not be disclosed to others and the possible consequences of doing or not

doing so. 9.1.8.G.1

Explain why it is important to develop plans for protecting current and future personal assets

against loss. 9.1.8.G.2

Determine criteria for deciding the amount of insurance protection needed

## 9.2 CAREER AWARENESS, EXPLORATION, AND PREPARATION CONTENT AREA: 21st CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS STRAND B: CAREER EXPLORATION NUMBER STANDARD STATEMENT

9.2.8.B.1 Research careers within the 16 Career Clusters® and determine attributes of career success.

9.2.8.B.2 Develop a Personalized Student Learning Plan with the assistance of an adult mentor that includes information about career areas of interest, goals and an educational plan.

Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career. 92.8.B.4 Evaluate how traditional and nontraditional careers have evolved regionally, nationally, and globally.

9.2.8.B.5 Analyze labor market trends using state and federal labor market information and other resources available online.

### **Technology Infusion**

- **8.1.5.A.3** Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.A.4 Graph data using a spreadsheet, analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data
- 8.1.5.B.1 Collaborative to produce a digital story about a significant local event or issue based on first-person interviews.
- **8.1.2.C.1** Engage in a variety of developmentally appropriate learning activities with students in other classes, schools, or countries using various media formats such as online collaborative tools, and social media.
- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media
- 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking Programming:

All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

- **8.2.5.B.1** Examine ethical considerations **in** the development and production of a product through its life cycle.
- **8.2.5.C.6** Examine a malfunctioning tool and identify the process to troubleshoot and present options to repair the tool.
- 8.2.5.D.7 Explain the impact that resources such as energy and materials used in a process to produce products or system have on the environment.
- 8.2.5.E.3 Using a simple, visual programming language, create a program using loops, events and procedures to generate specific output

http://www.state.nj.us/education/, Internet, Web Quests, content-related websites, wireless laptop computers, computer laboratory, classroom computers, SMART Boards, CDs, DVDs, webinars, video streaming, podcasting

# **SECTION III**

# **NJSLS**

Content Area	Social Studies			
Standard	<b>6.1 U.S. History: America in the World</b> All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically about how past and present interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the American heritage. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect fundamental rights and core democratic values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.			
Strand	A. Civics, Government, and Human F	Rights		
By the end of grade	Content Statement CPI# Cumulative Progress Indicator (CPI)			
P	Citizenship begins with becoming a contributing member of the classroom	6.1.P.A.1	Demonstrate an understanding of rules by following most classroom routines.	
	community.	6.1.P.A.2	Demonstrate responsibility by initiating simple classroom tasks and jobs.	
		6.1.P.A.3	Demonstrate appropriate behavior when collaborating with others.	
4	Rules and laws are developed to protect people's rights and the security and welfare of society.	6.1.4.A.1	Explain how rules and laws created by community, state, and national governments protect the rights of people, help resolve conflicts, and promote the common good.	
	The United States Constitution and Bill of Rights guarantee certain fundamental rights for citizens.	6.1.4.A.2	Explain how fundamental rights guaranteed by the United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights (i.e., freedom of expression, freedom of religion, the right to vote, and the right to due process) contribute to the continuation and improvement of American democracy.	
	American constitutional government is based on principles of limited  6.1.4.A.3  Determine how "fairness," "equality," and good" have influenced change at the local at			

government, shared authority, fairness, and equality.		levels of United States government.
There are different branches within the United States government, each with its own structure, leaders, and	6.1.4.A.4	Explain how the United States government is organized and how the United States Constitution defines and limits the power of government.
processes, and each designed to address specific issues and concerns.	6.1.4.A.5	Distinguish the roles and responsibilities of the three branches of the national government.
	6.1.4.A.6	Explain how national and state governments share power in the federal system of government.
In a representative democracy, individuals elect representatives to act on the behalf of the people.	6.1.4.A.7	Explain how the United States functions as a representative democracy, and describe the roles of elected representatives and how they interact with citizens at local, state, and national levels.
	6.1.4.A.8	Compare and contrast how government functions at the community, county, state, and national levels, the services provided, and the impact of policy decisions made at each level.
The examination of individual experiences, historical narratives, and events promotes an understanding of	6.1.4.A.9	Compare and contrast responses of individuals and groups, past and present, to violations of fundamental rights.
individual and community responses to the violation of fundamental rights.	6.1.4.A.10	Describe how the actions of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and other civil rights leaders served as catalysts for social change and inspired social activism in subsequent generations.
The United States democratic system requires active participation of its citizens.	6.1.4.A.11	Explain how the fundamental rights of the individual and the common good of the country depend upon all citizens exercising their civic responsibilities at the community, state, national, and global levels.
	6.1.4.A.12	Explain the process of creating change at the local, state, or national level.

		1		
	Immigrants can become and obtain the	6.1.4.A.13	Describe the process by which immigrants become United	
	rights of American citizens.		States citizens.	
	The world is comprised of nations that	6.1.4.A.14	Describe how the world is divided into many nations that	
	are similar to and different from the		have their own governments, languages, customs, and	
	United States.		laws.	
	In an interconnected world, it			
	important to consider different cultural	6.1.4.A.15	Explain how and why it is important that people from	
	perspectives before proposing		diverse cultures collaborate to find solutions to	
	solutions to local, state, national, and		community, state, national, and global challenges.	
	global challenges.		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	In an interconnected world, increased	6.1.4.A.16	Explore how national and international leaders,	
	collaboration is needed by individuals,		businesses, and global organizations promote human	
	groups, and nations to solve global		rights and provide aid to individuals and nations in need.	
	problems.			
Content Area	Social Studies			
Standard	<b>6.1 U.S. History: America in the World</b> All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think			
		interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the		
	American heritage. Such knowledge and	d skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect		
		values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.		
Strand	B. Geography, People, and the Enviro	onment		
By the end of	Contout Statement	CDI#	Compulative Decomposite Protect (CDI)	
grade	Content Statement	CPI#	Cumulative Progress Indicator (CPI)	
Р	Everyone is part of a larger	6.1.P.B.1	Develop an awareness of the physical features of the	
	neighborhood and community.		neighborhood/community.	
	,	6.1.P.B.2	Identify, discuss, and role-play the duties of a range of	
			community workers.	
4	Spatial thinking and geographic tools	6.1.4.B.1	Compare and contrast information that can be found on	
•			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	

			1
	can be used to describe and analyze		different types of maps, and determine when the
	the spatial patterns and organization of		information may be useful.
	people, places, and environments on	6.1.4.B.2	Use physical and political maps to explain how the
	Earth.		location and spatial relationship of places in New Jersey,
			the United States, and other areas, worldwide, have
			contributed to cultural diffusion and economic
			interdependence.
		6.1.4.B.3	Explain how and when it is important to use digital
		0.1.4.D.3	
			geographic tools, political maps, and globes to measure
			distances and to determine time zones and locations using
			latitude and longitude.
	Places are jointly characterized by	6.1.4.B.4	Describe how landforms, climate and weather, and
	their physical and human properties.		availability of resources have impacted where and how
			people live and work in different regions of New Jersey
			and the United States.
	The physical environment can both	C1 4 P =	TD 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	accommodate and be endangered by	6.1.4.B.5	Describe how human interaction impacts the environment
	human activities.		in New Jersey and the United States.
	Regions form and change as a result of	6.1.4.B.6	Compare and contrast characteristics of regions in the
	unique physical/ecological conditions,	0.1. <del>7</del> .D.0	United States based on culture, economics, politics, and
	economies, and cultures.		•
	economies, and cultures.		physical environment to understand the concept of
	D		regionalism.
	Patterns of settlement across Earth's	6.1.4.B.7	Explain why some locations in New Jersey and the United
	surface differ markedly from region to		States are more suited for settlement than others.
	region, place to place, and time to	6.1.4.B.8	Compare ways people choose to use and divide natural
	time.		resources.
	Advancements in science and	C1 4 P C	D.L. 1
	technology can have unintended	6.1.4.B.9	Relate advances in science and technology to
	consequences that impact individuals		environmental concerns, and to actions taken to address
	and/or societies.		them.
I	and/or societies.		

	Urban areas, worldwide, share common physical characteristics, but may also have cultural differences.	6.1.4.B.10	Identify the major cities in New Jersey, the United States, and major world regions, and explain how maps, globes, and demographic tools can be used to understand tangible and intangible cultural differences.
Content Area	Social Studies		
Standard	<b>6.1 U.S. History: America in the World</b> All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically about how past and present interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the American heritage. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect fundamental rights and core democratic values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.		
Strand	C. Economics, Innovation, and Techn	ology	
By the end of grade	Content Statement	CPI#	<b>Cumulative Progress Indicator (CPI)</b>
4	People make decisions based on their needs, wants, and the availability of	6.1.4.C.1	Apply opportunity cost to evaluate individuals' decisions, including ones made in their communities.
	resources.	6.1.4.C.2	Distinguish between needs and wants and explain how scarcity and choice influence decisions made by individuals, communities, and nations.
	Economics is a driving force for the occurrence of various events and	6.1.4.C.3	Explain why <u>incentives</u> vary between and among producers and consumers.
	phenomena in societies.	6.1.4.C.4	Describe how supply and demand influence price and output of products.
		6.1.4.C.5	Explain the role of specialization in the production and exchange of goods and services.
	Interaction among various institutions in the local, national, and global economies influence policymaking and		Describe the role and relationship among households, businesses, laborers, and governments within the economic system.
	societal outcomes.	6.1.4.C.7	Explain how the availability of private and public goods

		and services is influenced by the global market and government.
	6.1.4.C.8	Illustrate how production, distribution, and consumption of goods and services are interrelated and are affected by the global market and events in the world community.
Availability of resources affects economic outcomes.	6.1.4.C.9	Compare and contrast how access to and use of resources affects people across the world differently.
Understanding of financial instruments and outcomes assists citizens in		Explain the role of money, savings, debt, and investment in individuals' lives.
making sound decisions about money, savings, spending, and investment.	6.1.4.C.11	Recognize the importance of setting long-term goals when making financial decisions within the community.
Creativity and innovation affect lifestyle, access to information, and the		Evaluate the impact of ideas, inventions, and other contributions of prominent figures who lived New Jersey.
creation of new products and services.	6.1.4.C.13	Determine the qualities of entrepreneurs in a <u>capitalistic</u> society.
Economic opportunities in New Jersey and other states are related to the availability of resources and technology.	6.1.4.C.14	Compare different regions of New Jersey to determine the role that geography, natural resources, climate, transportation, technology, and/or the labor force have played in economic opportunities.
	6.1.4.C.15	Describe how the development of different transportation systems impacted the economies of New Jersey and the United States.
Creativity and innovation have led to improvements in lifestyle, access to information, and the creation of new	6.1.4.C.16	Explain how creativity and innovation resulted in scientific achievement and inventions in many cultures during different historical periods.
products.	6.1.4.C.17	Determine the role of science and technology in the transition from an agricultural society to an industrial society, and then to the information age.
	6.1.4.C.18	·

			has led to increased collaboration and the spread of ideas throughout the United States and the world.
Content Area	Social Studies		
Standard	<b>6.1 U.S. History: America in the World</b> All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically about how past and present interactions of people, cultures, and the environment shape the American heritage. Such knowledge and skills enable students to make informed decisions that reflect fundamental rights and core democratic values as productive citizens in local, national, and global communities.		
Strand	D. History, Culture, and Perspectives		
By the end of grade	Content Statement	CPI#	Cumulative Progress Indicator (CPI)
Р	Individuals and families have unique characteristics.	6.1.P.D.1	Describe characteristics of oneself, one's family, and others.
		6.1.P.D.2	Demonstrate an understanding of family roles and traditions.
	There are many different cultures within the classroom and community.	6.1.P.D.3	Express individuality and cultural diversity (e.g., through dramatic play).
		6.1.P.D.4	Learn about and respect other cultures within the classroom and community.
4	Immigrants come to New Jersey and the United States for various reasons and have a major impact on the state	6.1.4.D.1	Determine the impact of European colonization on Native American populations, including the Lenni Lenape of New Jersey.
	and the nation.	6.1.4.D.2	Summarize reasons why various groups, voluntarily and involuntarily, immigrated to New Jersey and America, and describe the challenges they encountered.
		6.1.4.D.3	Evaluate the impact of voluntary and involuntary immigration on America's growth as a nation, historically and today.

Key historical events, documents, and individuals led to the development of	6.1.4.D.4	Explain how key events led to the creation of the United States and the state of New Jersey.
our nation.	6.1.4.D.5	Relate key historical documents (i.e., the Mayflower Compact, the Declaration of Independence, the United States Constitution, and the Bill of Rights) to present day government and citizenship.
	6.1.4.D.6	Describe the civic leadership qualities and historical contributions of George Washington, Thomas Jefferson, and Benjamin Franklin toward the development of the United States government.
	6.1.4.D.7	Explain the role Governor William Livingston played in the development of New Jersey government.
	6.1.4.D.8	Determine the significance of New Jersey's role in the American Revolution.
	6.1.4.D.9	Explain the impact of trans-Atlantic slavery on New Jersey, the nation, and individuals.
Personal, family, and community history is a source of information for individuals about the people and	6.1.4.D.10	Describe how the influence of Native American groups, including the Lenni Lenape culture, is manifested in different regions of New Jersey.
places around them.	6.1.4.D.11	Determine how local and state communities have changed over time, and explain the reasons for changes.
The study of American folklore and popular historical figures enables Americans with diverse cultural backgrounds to feel connected to a national heritage.	6.1.4.D.12	Explain how folklore and the actions of famous historical and fictional characters from New Jersey and other regions of the United States contributed to the American national heritage.
Cultures include traditions, popular beliefs, and commonly held values, ideas, and assumptions that are generally accepted by a particular	6.1.4.D.13	Describe how culture is expressed through and influenced by the behavior of people.

group of people.	
American culture, based on spectraditions and values, has been	fic
influenced by the behaviors of different cultural groups living in United States.	6.1.4.D.14 Trace how the American identity evolved over time.
Cultures struggle to maintain tra in a changing society.	Explain how various cultural groups have dealt with the conflict between maintaining traditional beliefs and practices and adopting new beliefs and practices.
Prejudice and discrimination can obstacles to understanding other cultures.	be 6.1.4.D.16 Describe how stereotyping and prejudice can lead to conflict, using examples from the past and present.
Historical symbols and the ideas events they represent play a role understanding and evaluating ou history.	6.1.4.D.17 Explain the role of historical symbols, monuments, and
The cultures with which an indivor group identifies change and ein response to interactions with a groups and/or in response to nee concerns.	6.1.4.D.18 Explain how an individual's beliefs, values, and traditions
People view and interpret events differently because of the times which they live, the experiences have had, the perspectives held their cultures, and their individual points of view.	they perspectives.  Solution in the perspective in

21 Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

- Creativity & Innovation
- Critical Thinking & Problem Solving
- Communication & Collaboration
- Media Literacy
- Information Literacy

21 - Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

- Global Awareness
- Financial, Economic, Business, and Entrepreneurial Literacy
- Civic Literacy
- Health Literacy
- Environmental Literacy

### **Career Ready Practices**

Applicable career options are discussed as they arise throughout the social studies program. Career options include, but are not limited to, the following career clusters: Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources Career Cluster; Architecture and Construction Career Cluster; Arts, A/V Technology, and Communications Career Cluster; Business, Management, and Administration Career Cluster; Education and Training Career Cluster; Finance Career Cluster; Government and Public Administration Career Cluster; Health Science Career Cluster; Human Services Career Cluster; Information Technology Career Cluster; Law, Public Safety, Correction, and Security Career Cluster; Manufacturing Career Cluster; Marketing Career Cluster; Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics Career Cluster; Transportation, Distribution, and Logistics Career Cluster.

- CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
- CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
- CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.
- CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
- CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.
- CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.
- CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.
- CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
- CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.
- CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.
- CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.
- CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

#### 9.1 PERSONAL FINANCIAL LITERACY

#### 9.1.8.A.1

Explain the meaning and purposes of taxes and tax deductions and why fees for various

benefits (e.g., medical benefits) are taken out of pay.

#### 9.1.8.A.2

Relate how career choices, education choices, skills, entrepreneurship, and economic conditions affect income.

#### 9.1.8.B.1

Distinguish among cash, check, credit card, and debit card.

#### 9.1.8.B.2

Construct a simple personal savings and spending plan based on various sources of income

#### 9.1.8.C.1

Compare and contrast credit cards and debit cards and the advantages and disadvantages of using each.

#### 9.1.8.C.2

Compare and contrast the financial products and services offered by different types of financial institutions.

#### 9.1.8.D.1

Determine how saving contributes to financial

well-being. 9.1.8.D.2

Differentiate among various savings tools and how to use them most

effectively. 9.1.8.E.l

Explain what it means to be a responsible consumer and the factors to consider when making

consumer decisions. 9.1.8.E.2

Identify personal information that should not be disclosed to others and the possible consequences of doing or not

doing so. 9.1.8.G.1

Explain why it is important to develop plans for protecting current and future personal assets

against loss. 9.1.8.G.2

Determine criteria for deciding the amount of insurance protection needed

# 9.2 CAREER AWARENESS, EXPLORATION, AND PREPARATION CONTENT AREA: 21st CENTURY LIFE AND CAREERS STRAND B: CAREER EXPLORATION NUMBER STANDARD STATEMENT

9.2.8.B.4 Research careers within the 16 Career Clusters® and determine attributes of career success.

9.2.8.B.5 Develop a Personalized Student Learning Plan with the assistance of an adult mentor that includes information about career areas of interest, goals and an educational plan.

Evaluate communication, collaboration, and leadership skills that can be developed through school, home, work, and extracurricular activities for use in a career. 92.8.B.4 Evaluate how traditional and nontraditional careers have evolved regionally, nationally, and globally.

9.2.8.B.5 Analyze labor market trends using state and federal labor market information and other resources available online.

### **Technology Infusion**

- **8.1.5.A.5** Use a graphic organizer to organize information about problem or issue.
- 8.1.5.A.6 Graph data using a spreadsheet, analyze and produce a report that explains the analysis of the data
- 8.1.5.B.1 Collaborative to produce a digital story about a significant local event or issue based on first-person interviews.
- **8.1.2.C.1** Engage in a variety of developmentally appropriate learning activities with students in other classes, schools, or countries using various media formats such as online collaborative tools, and social media.
- 8.1.5.D.4 Understand digital citizenship and demonstrate an understanding of the personal consequences of inappropriate use of technology and social media
- 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design, and Computational Thinking Programming:

All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

- **8.2.5.B.1** Examine ethical considerations **in** the development and production of a product through its life cycle.
- **8.2.5.C.6** Examine a malfunctioning tool and identify the process to troubleshoot and present options to repair the tool.
- **8.2.5.D.7** Explain the impact that resources such as energy and materials used in a process to produce products or system have on the environment.
- 8.2.5.E.3 Using a simple, visual programming language, create a program using loops, events and procedures to generate specific output

http://www.state.nj.us/education/, Internet, Web Quests, content-related websites, wireless laptop computers, computer laboratory, classroom computers, SMART Boards, CDs, DVDs, webinars, video streaming, podcasting

# **SECTION IV**

# **Resources and Supplemental Materials**

http://www.teachervision.fen.com/public-speaking/printable/6314.html?detoured=1

http://www.schrockguide.net/assessment-and-rubrics.html

www.njdoe.com www.NJSLS.com

www.Thinkfinity.com

www.eduplace.com

www.kathyschrocks.com

www.teachnology.com

www.natgeokids.com

http://www.first-school.ws/theme/occasions9.htm

www.scholastic.com

http://school.discovery.com/lessonplans/

www.edutopia.com

www.curriki.com

www.PBLonline.com

www.Neok12.com

www.webquest.org

www.TeachersFirst.com

www.MrDonn.org

www.LessonPlanet.com

www.edHelper.com

www.abcteach.com

www.Squidoo.com

DIFFERENTIATION					
Special Education	ELL	I&RS	Enrich		
<ul> <li>Modifications &amp; accommodations as listed in the student's IEP</li> <li>Assign a peer to help keep student on task</li> <li>Modified or reduced assignments</li> <li>Reduce length of assignment for different mode of delivery</li> <li>Increase one to one time</li> <li>Working contract between you and student at risk</li> <li>Prioritize tasks</li> <li>Think in concrete terms and provide hands on tasks</li> <li>Position student near helping peer or have quick access to teacher</li> <li>Anticipate where needs will be</li> <li>Break tests down in smaller increments</li> <li>NJDOE resources</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strategy groups</li> <li>Teacher conferences</li> <li>Graphic organizers</li> <li>Modification plan</li> <li>NJDOE resources</li> <li>Adapt a Strategy-Adjusting strategies for ESL students: http://www.teachersfirst.com/content/esl/adaptstrat.cfm</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tiered Interventions following I&amp;RS framework</li> <li>I&amp;RS Intervention Bank</li> <li>Fundations Double-Dose (Tier II)</li> <li>NJDOE resources</li> <li>Read 180</li> <li>System 44</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Contents should be modified:         abstraction, complexity, variety,         organization</li> <li>Process should be modified: higher         order thinking skills, open-ended         thinking, discovery</li> <li>Products should be modified: real         world problems, audiences,         deadlines, evaluation,         transformations</li> <li>Learning environment should be         modified: student-centered         learning, independence, openness,         complexity, groups varied</li> <li>Activities aligned with above grade         level text using DRA results</li> <li>Jr. Great Books Library Activities</li> <li>NJDOE resources</li> </ul>		

### **CROSS CURRICULUR RESOURCES**

The Amistad Commission's Literacy components for Primary Grades: <a href="http://www.state.nj.us/education/amistad/resources/literacy.pdf">http://www.state.nj.us/education/amistad/resources/literacy.pdf</a>

Lessons focused on Language: <a href="http://www.fcrr.org/studentactivities/language\_k1.htm">http://www.fcrr.org/studentactivities/language\_k1.htm</a>

### **Technology Infusion**

### Grades K - 5

**Smart Board Applications** 

Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others

Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.

Make strategic use of digital media and visual displays of data to express information and enhance understanding of presentations.

**K** Students With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

Grade 1 Students With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

**Grade 2 Students** With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers. Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

**Grade 3 Students** With guidance and support from adults, use technology to produce and publish writing (using keyboarding skills) as well as to interact and collaborate with others

Recall information from experiences or gather information from print and digital sources; take brief notes on sources and sort evidence into provided categories.

Use glossaries or beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

**Grade 4 Students** With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting

Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.

Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

**Grade 5 Students** With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of two pages in a single sitting

Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; summarize or paraphrase information in notes and finished work, and provide a list of sources.

Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation and determine or clarify the precise meaning of key words and phrases.

Includes biographies and autobiographies; books about history, social studies, science, and the arts; technical texts, including directions, forms, and information displayed in graphs, charts, or maps; and digital sources on a range of topics

Draw on information from multiple print or digital sources, demonstrating the ability to locate an answer to a question quickly or to solve a problem efficiently.

### **Evidence of Student Learning**

- Evaluation rubrics
- Self-reflections
- Teacher-student conferences
- Running records
- Students' published pieces
- Unit tests/Projects
- Quizzes

21 Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

- Creativity & Innovation
- Critical Thinking & Problem Solving
- Communication & Collaboration
- Media Literacy
- Information Literacy

21. Century Skills (The ones that apply to this unit are in bold)

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#### 9.1 PERSONAL FINANCIAL LITERACY

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- 8.2.5.D.7 Explain the impact that resources such as energy and materials used in a process to produce products or system have on the environment.
- 8.2.5.E.3 Using a simple, visual programming language, create a program using loops, events and procedures to generate specific output

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