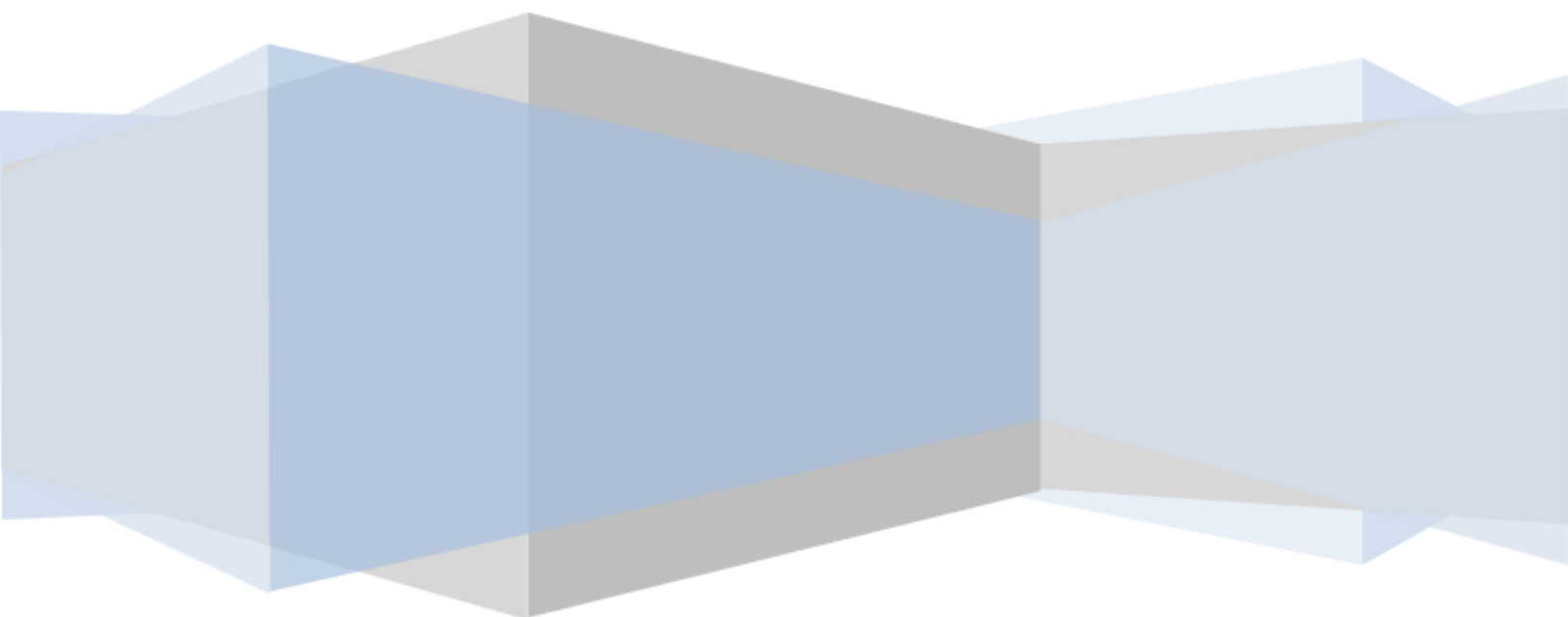


Lebanon Borough Public School

Mathematics

Curriculum Guide

Fourth Grade



Approved by the Lebanon Borough Board of Education

December 10, 2020/Revised:

Introduction

The Lebanon Borough School believes in celebrating the rich history of community partnerships created through sharing of services with neighboring school systems in Hunterdon County. This ensures a consistent, high quality instruction for all learners. The math curriculum is built upon this belief by incorporating the NJSLS Math Grade Level Standards within the components of a balanced literacy framework. This approach provides all students with equitable access to the same learning goals while allowing teachers the flexibility to adapt to the needs of their learners.

The standards below are overarching. While these standards may not appear specifically in any unit, they are the collective goals of all units.

In addition to the content standards for each grade level, the guides connect these to the critical mathematical practice standards as listed below:

- *Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. (MP1)*
- *Reason abstractly and quantitatively. (MP2)*
- *Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others. (MP3)*
- *Model with mathematics. (MP4)*
- *Use appropriate tools strategically. (MP5)*
- *Attend to precision. (MP6)*
- *Look for and make use of structure. (MP7)*
- *Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning. (MP8)*

Fourth Grade Math At A Glance

TRIMESTER 1	TRIMESTER 2	TRIMESTER 3
MATH	MATH	MATH
Focus: Multiplication & Division: Meanings & Facts	Focus: Factors & Multiples, Prime & Composite Numbers	Focus: Measurement & Problem Solving
Focus: Place Value	Focus: Equivalent Fractions	Focus: Geometry: Classifying and Comparing Polygons
Focus: Addition & Subtraction of Whole Numbers	Focus: Comparing & Ordering Fractions & Decimal Numbers	Focus: Repeating Patterns
Focus: Multiplying by 1-Digit Numbers	Focus: Adding, Subtracting, & Multiplying Fractions	Focus: Symmetry

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TRIMESTER 1		TRIMESTER 2		TRIMESTER 3	
NJSLS	By the end of Trimester 1, students can:	NJSLS	By the end of Trimester 2, students can:	NJSLS	By the end of Trimester 3, students can:
4.0A.1	Write multiplication equations.	4.0A.4	Factor numbers from 1 to 100, understand that numbers are multiples of their factors, figure out if a number is a multiple of another number and whether it is prime or composite.	4.MD.1	Understand a system of measurement and use equivalent measurement units.
4.0A.2	Multiply or divide to solve word problems.	4.NF.1	Recognize and form equivalent fractions.	4.MD.2	Solve measurement problems.

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4.OA.3	Use mathematical operations and variables to solve word problems with and without remainders, use mental math and estimation to decide if my answer makes sense.	4.NF.2	Compare two fractions with different numerators and denominators.	4.MD.3	Use find the area of rectangles.
4.NBT.1	Understand that each place value is ten times larger than the one to its right.	4.NF.3	Understand the relationship between numerators and denominators and that a fraction is made up of equal units, understand how to add and subtract fractions that are part of the same whole, break apart a fraction into the sum of smaller fractions with like denominators, write number sentences to show that fractions can be separated in more than one way, use various strategies to add and subtract mixed numbers with like denominators, solve word problems by adding and subtracting fractions with like denominators.	4.MD.4	Solve problems

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4.NBT.2	Read, write, and compare numbers up to one million.	4.NF.4	Multiply a fraction by a whole number. (a.) I understand that fractions with like denominators are multiples of the fraction with the same denominator and a numerator of 1. (b.) I can use my knowledge of fraction multiples to multiply a fraction by a whole number. (c.) I can solve word problems by multiplying a fraction by a whole number.	4.MD.6	Measure and use a protractor
4.NBT.3	Round numbers up to one million.	4.NF.5	Add fractions with denominators of 10 and 100 by converting them into equivalent fractions	4.MD.7	Understand that two parts is equal solve addition problems w
4.NBT.5	Multiply large numbers using various strategies and I can illustrate and explain my work.	4.NF.6	Change a fraction with a denominator of 10 or 100 into an equivalent decimal.	4.G.3	Understand how to divide a shape into equal parts and understand symmetry.
		4.NF.7	Compare two decimals to the hundredths place.	4.OA.5	Generate a number pattern that follows a given rule. Identify features of the pattern that are not explicit in the rule.

Lebanon Borough School Instructional Unit

Content:	Mathematics		Grade:	4
Trimester:	1	Chapters	1-5	Pacing:
				12 Weeks

CRITICAL AREAS OF FOCUS FOR 4th Grade

In grade 4, instructional time should focus on one critical area:

1. Develop understanding and fluency with multi-digit multiplication and develop understanding of dividing to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends.
1. Students **generalize** their understanding of place value to 1,000,000, understanding the relative sizes of numbers in each place. They **apply** **models** for multiplication (equal-sized groups, arrays, and area models), place value, and properties of operations, in particular the distributive property, to compute products of multi-digit whole numbers. Depending on the number of digits, they **discuss, and use efficient, accurate, and generalizable methods** to compute products of multi-digit whole numbers. They select and accurately apply appropriate methods to estimate or mentally calculate products. They develop fluency with efficient procedures for multiplying whole numbers; understand and **explain why** the procedures work based on place value and properties of operations; and use them to solve problems involving multiplication of whole numbers. They develop understanding of models for division, place value, properties of operations, and the relationship of division to multiplication as they develop understanding of division of whole numbers. They select and accurately apply appropriate methods to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends. They select and accurately apply appropriate methods to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends. They select and accurately apply appropriate methods to calculate quotients, and interpret remainders based upon the context.

Essential Questions

1. How can I use place value understanding and properties of operations to add, subtract, multiply, and divide whole numbers?
2. What kinds of experiences help develop number sense?
3. How can I relate problem-solving skills to everyday life?

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TARGET STANDARDS			
Math NJSLS	I Can ...	Mathematical Practice Standard	Benchmark or N/A)
4.0A.1	Write multiplication equations.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Interpret multiplication equations as a comparison and identify which quantity is being multiplied and which number tells how many. Explain verbal descriptions of multiplicative comparisons by writing an equation of the verbal multiplicative comparison.	X
4.0A.2	Multiply or divide to solve word problems.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Distinguish between an additive comparison and a multiplicative comparison. Explain correspondences between written equations and word problems derived from the same information. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of quantities involved in multiplicative comparisons. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Use and apply previously learned concepts to identify arithmetic operations in word problems.	X
4.0A.3	Use mathematical operations and variables to solve word problems with and without remainders. I can use mental math and estimation to decide if my answer makes sense.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Explain correspondences among equations involving all four operations in word problems. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Use quantitative reasoning that involves creating a coherent representation of equations from word problems. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Apply concepts to multi-step word problems and whole numbers and having whole number answers using the four operations.	X
4.NBT.1	Understand that each place value is ten times larger than the one to its right.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of quantities as	

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		they relate to place value moving left to right. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Understand and use the stated assumptions about place value of multi-digit whole numbers. Justify conclusions and be able to explain the quantitative relationship between place values of multi-digit whole numbers. <i>Attend to precision.</i> Be able to communicate precisely the quantitative relationship between place values moving right to left.	
4.NBT.2	Read, write, and compare numbers up to one million.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of the quantities of two multi-digit numbers up to one million in order to compare them. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Use numeral, name, and expanded form to model multi-digit whole numbers. <i>Attend to precision.</i> State and understand the meaning of the $<$, $>$, and $=$ symbols when comparing two multi-digit numbers up to one million.	X
4.NBT.3	Round numbers up to one million.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of numeric quantities in order to round to any place. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Justify conclusions and be able to explain the rationale of rounding multi-digit whole numbers to any place.	X
4.NBT.5	Multiply large numbers using various strategies and I can illustrate and explain my work.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Consider and use available tools, such as rectangular arrays and area models, when multiplying multi-digit numbers. <i>Attend to Precision.</i> Calculate the multiplication of multi-digit numbers accurately and efficiently and be able to explain the solution.	X

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INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRESSION				
Weekly Plan	Concept	Go Math Connection	Vocabulary	
<i>During Week 1</i>	Place Value, Read and Write Numbers, Compare & Order Numbers, Round Numbers, Rename Numbers	Topics 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 1.5	estimate, expanded form, period, round, standard form, word form, compare, order, place value	Problem Solving Show Work Problem Solving Mid Chapter Review
<i>During Week 2</i>	Add Whole Numbers, Subtract Whole Numbers, Problem Solving using Comparison Problems with Addition and Subtraction	Topics 1.6, 1.7, 1.8, Review and Assessment		Problem Solving Problem Solving Performance Summative
<i>During Week 3</i>	Multiplication Comparisons, Comparison Problems, Multiply Tens, Hundreds & Thousands, Estimate Products, Multiply Using the Distributive Property	Topics 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5	Distributive Property Partial product	Show Work the Day Own Problem Solving
<i>During Week 4</i>	Multiply Using Expanded Form, Multiply Using Partial Products, Multiply Using Mental Math, Multistep Multiplication Problems	Topics 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9	Associative Property of Multiplication	Problem Solving On Your Own Mid Chapter Review Problem Solving
<i>During Week 5</i>	Multiply 2-Digit Numbers with Regrouping, Multiply 3-digit and 4-Digit Numbers with Regrouping, Solve Multi Step Problems Using Equations	Topic 2.10, 2.11, 2.12, Review and Assessment	regroup	Problem Solving Solving Performance Summative
<i>During Week 6</i>	Multiply by 10s, Estimate Products, Investigate Area Models/Partial Products, Multiply Using Partial Products	Topics 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4	compatible numbers estimate round	Show Work Problem Solving Solving
<i>During Week 7</i>	Multiply with Regrouping, Choose a Multiplication Method, Problem Solving by Multiplying 2-Digit Numbers	Topics 3.5, 3.6, 3.7 review & assessment	Commutative Property of Multiplication	Problem Solving Review Performance
<i>During Week 8</i>	Estimate Quotients Using Multiples, Remainders, Interpret the Remainder, Divide Tens, Hundreds, and Thousands	Topics 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4	multiple remainder	Show Work Own Problem Solving Problem Solving
<i>During Week 9</i>	Estimate Quotients Using Compatible Numbers, Division & the Distributive Property, Divide Using Repeated Subtraction, Divide Using Partial Quotients, Division with Regrouping	Topic 4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.8, 4.9	compatible numbers partial quotient	Mid Chapter Review Problem Solving Problem Solving Performance Summative
<i>During Week 10</i>	Place the First Digit, Divide by 1-Digit Numbers, Problem Solving with Multistep Division Problems	Topics 4.10, 4.11, 4.12, review & assessment		Problem Solving Problem Solving Performance Summative

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<i>During Week 11</i>	Model Factors, Factors and Divisibility, Problem Solving With Common Factors, Factors and Multiples	Topics 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4	factor divisible common factor common multiple	Proble On You Proble Mid Ch
<i>During Week 12</i>	Prime and Composite Numbers, Number Patterns	Topics 5.5, 5.6 review and assessment	composite number prime number pattern term	Proble Proble On You Perform Summa

Additional Resources

- Go Math App
- Xtra Math
- Soar to Success Math
- Real World Videos
- HMH Mega Math
- Carmen Sandiego
- Otter Creek

Special Notes:

Throughout Trimester 1, Multiplication Facts will be drilled and time-quizied to support skills taught.

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DIFFERENTIATION			
Special Education	ELL	I&RS	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Provide modifications & accommodations as listed in the student's IEP ● Position student near helping peer or have quick access to teacher ● Modify or reduce assignments/tests ● Reduce length of assignment for different mode of delivery ● Increase one-to-one time ● Utilize working contract between you and student at risk ● Prioritize tasks ● Provide manipulatives ● Use graphic organizers ● Use interactive math journals ● Use online resources for skill building ● Provide teacher notes ● Use collaborative grouping strategies such small groups ● Use Go Math online resources ● NJDOE resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Use Go Math Spanish Resources ● Provide text to speech for math problems ● Use of translation dictionary or software ● Implement strategy groups ● Confer frequently ● Provide graphic organizers ● Modification plan ● NJDOE resources ● Adapt a Strategy-Adjusting strategies for ESL students: http://www.teachersfirst.com/connections/esl/adaptstrat.cfm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Tiered Interventions following I&RS framework ● I&RS Go Math Supplemental Activities ● Reteach Supplements ● RtI Intervention Bank ● NJDOE resources ● Math Apps ● Utilize online resources ● K-6 intervention supports 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Process order the thinking ● Utilize p greater ● Utilize e to highe ● Content abstract organiza ● Product world p deadline transfor ● Learning modified independ complex ● Use of w ● Go Math supplement ● NJDOE r
CROSS CURRICULAR RESOURCES			
Literacy in Mathematics: http://www.readwritethink.org/search/?resource_type=6&q=math&sort_order=relevance			
Grade 3-5 STEM resource: http://www.kineticcity.com/			
K-12 STEM Educator and Career Resource: http://www.egfi-k12.org/			
ALIGNMENT TO 21 ST CENTURY SKILLS AND TECHNOLOGY			
21st Century/ Interdisciplinary Themes: Bold all that apply		21st Century Skills: Bold all that apply	
Global Awareness Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy Civic Literacy Health Literacy Environmental Literacy		Creativity & Innovation Critical Thinking & Problem Solving Communication & Collaboration Media Literacy Information Literacy Information, Communication & Technology	

Technology Infusion

National Library of Virtual Manipulatives <http://nlvm.usu.edu/en/nav/vlibrary.html>

Math Resources for Technology

https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B4Zh_BcwMUEMOFRfSXZpdW9Yams/view?usp=sharing Smart Board Applications

Go Math applications and online resources

Evidence of Student Learning

- Common benchmark
- Observation
- Evaluation rubrics
- Self-reflections
- Teacher-student conferences
- Performance Tasks
- Mid Chapter Check Quiz
- Performance Assessments
- Chapter Summative Assessments

CRP Standards

CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.

CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.

CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.

CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.

CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.

CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.

CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.

CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.

CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.

CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

Lebanon Borough School Instructional Unit

Content:	Mathematics			Grade:	4
Trimester:	2	Unit Title:	Multiplication, Division, & Fractions	Pacing:	12 Weeks

CRITICAL AREAS OF FOCUS FOR 4th Grade

In grade 4, instructional time should focus on two critical areas:

1. Develop understanding and fluency with multi-digit multiplication and develop understanding of dividing to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends.
 2. Develop an understanding of fraction equivalence, addition and subtraction of fractions with like denominators, and multiplication of fractions.
1. Students **generalize** their understanding of place value to 1,000,000, understanding the relative sizes of numbers in each place. They **apply their understanding of models** for multiplication (equal-sized groups, arrays, and area models), place value, and properties of operations, in particular the distributive property, to multiply multi-digit whole numbers. Depending on the context, they select and accurately apply appropriate methods to estimate or mentally calculate products. They develop fluency with efficient procedures for multiplying whole numbers; understand and **explain why** the procedures work based on place value and properties of operations; and use them to solve problems involving multiplication of whole numbers. They understand their understanding of models for division, place value, properties of operations, and the relationship of division to multiplication as they develop efficient, accurate, and generalizable procedures to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends. They select and accurately apply appropriate methods to mentally calculate quotients, and interpret remainders based upon the context.
 2. Students **develop understanding** of fraction equivalence and operations with fractions. They recognize that two different fractions can be equivalent. They **develop methods for generating and recognizing equivalent fractions**. Students extend previous understandings about how fractions relate to multiplication, **composing fractions** from unit fractions, **decomposing fractions** into unit fractions, and using the meaning of fractions and the meaning of multiplication to multiply a fraction by a whole number.

Essential Questions

1. How can I represent and compare fractions and decimals?
2. How can I add, subtract, and multiply fractions?
3. How can I relate fractions and decimals to everyday life?

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TARGET STANDARDS		
Math NJSLS	I Can ...	Mathematical Practice Standard
4.NBT.1	Understand that each place value is 10 times larger than the one to its right.	<i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Understand and use the stated assumptions about place value of multi-digit whole numbers <i>to precision.</i> Be able to communicate precisely the quantitative relationship between place values from right to left.
4.NBT.5	Multiply large numbers using various strategies. I can illustrate and explain my work.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Explain correspondences between written equations and word problems derived from the same information. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of numeric quantities in order to round to any place. Understand and make sense of quantities involved in multiplicative comparisons. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Justify conclusions and to explain the rationale of rounding multi-digit numbers to any place. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Use and apply previously learned concepts to identify arithmetic operations in word problems. <i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Consider and use available tools, such as rectangular arrays and area models, when using equations for division. <i>Attend to precision.</i> Calculate division of multi-digit dividends by one-digit divisors accurately and efficiently and be able to explain the solution.
4.NBT.6	Divide large numbers using a variety of strategies. I can illustrate and explain my work.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Explain correspondences between written equations and word problems derived from the same information. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of quantities involved in multiplicative comparisons. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Use and apply previously learned concepts to identify arithmetic operations in word problems.

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4.0A.2	Multiply or divide to solve word problems.	<p><i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Distinguish between an additive comparison and a multiplicative comparison. Explain correspondences between written equations and word problems derived from the same information. <i>Model with mathematics.</i></p> <p>Use and apply previously learned concepts to identify arithmetic operations in word problems. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of quantities involved in multiplicative comparisons.</p>
4.0A.3	Use mathematical operations and variables to solve word problems with and without remainders. I can use mental math and estimation to decide if my answer makes sense.	<p><i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Apply concepts to multi-step word problems with whole numbers and having whole number answers using the four operations.</p>
4.0A.4	Factor numbers from 1 to 100. I understand that numbers are multiples of their factors. I can figure out if a number is a multiple of another number and whether it is prime or composite.	<p><i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Use concrete models to help conceptualize, generalize, and identify number patterns using predetermined rules. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns to determine factor pairs and multiples of whole numbers up to 100. Look for and discern patterns to determine prime numbers between 1 and 100. <i>Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.</i> Look for and express regularity in reasoning when determining factor pairs and multiples of whole numbers. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning when determining prime numbers between 1 and 100.</p>
4.NF.1	Recognize and form equivalent fractions.	<p><i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of equivalent fractions' quantities and their relationships. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Understand and stated assumptions and definitions about fractions in order to recognize and generate equivalent fractions. Be able to communicate and justify solutions about equivalent fractions. <i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Consider and use available tools to represent a visual fraction</p>

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		models, when working with equivalent fractions. <i>Attend to precision.</i> Be able to precisely compare why fractions are equivalent.
4.NF.2	Compare two fractions with different numerators and denominators.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of fraction quantities with different denominators in order to compare them. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Map the relationship between fractions with different numerators and denominators using tools. <i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Compare and use available tools, such as rectangular arrays, area models, when using equations in division. <i>Attend to precision.</i> State the meaning of the symbols when comparing two fractions with different numerators and denominators.
4.NF.3.	Understand the relationship between numerators and denominators. I understand that a fraction is made up of equal units. (a.) I understand how to add and subtract fractions that are part of the same whole. (b.) I can break apart a fraction into the sum of smaller fractions with like denominators. I can write number sentences to show that fractions can be separated in more than one way. (c.) I can use various strategies to add and subtract mixed numbers with like denominators. (d.) I can solve word problems by adding and subtracting fractions with like denominators.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of decomposed fraction quantities and understand the relationship to its parts. Understand and make sense of addition and subtraction of mixed number quantities and their relationship to an equivalent fraction. Understand and make sense of fraction quantities in the context of addition and subtraction word problems. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Map the relationship between decomposed fraction units using tools that include a visual fraction model. Map the relationship between fraction sums and differences using tools. Apply and use previously learned concepts about fractions in order to solve addition and subtraction word problems utilizing fractions.

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4.NF.4	Multiply a fraction by a whole number. (a.) I understand that fractions with like denominators are multiples of the fractions with the same denominator and a numerator of 1. (b.) I can use my knowledge of fraction multiples to multiply a fraction by a whole number. (c.) I can solve word problems by multiplying a fraction by a whole number.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Explain the meaning and the finding a solution to a word problem that involves multiplication of a fraction by a whole number <i>abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and sense of multiplied fraction quantities. Use quantitative reasoning to create a coherent representation of fraction multiplication and understand the fraction quantities involved. Understand and make sense of whole number and fraction quantities in the context of multiplication. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Apply previously learned concepts regarding rectangles to solve area and perimeter problems involving rectangles. <i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> When multiplying fractions, consider and use available resources that include equations and visual fraction models. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns in the multiplication of fraction by a whole number.
4.NF.5	Add fractions with denominators of 10 and 100 by converting them into equivalent fractions.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of fraction quantities with denominators of 10 and 100. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns when adding two fractions with denominators of 10 or 100.
4.NF.6	Change a fraction with a denominator of 10 or 100 into an equivalent decimal.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of quantities expressed in decimal notation and as fractions. <i>Attend to precision.</i> Use clear and precise reasoning and definitions to describe writing a fraction in decimal notation. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern a pattern when using decimal notation to express a fraction quantity.

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4.NF.7	Compare two decimals to the hundredths place.	<i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of decimal quantities in order to compare them. Use quantitative reasoning to create a representation of decimal numbers in order to compare their size. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Represent the relationship of two decimal numbers using a number line or base ten blocks. <i>Attend to precision.</i> State the meaning of $>$, $<$, or $=$ symbols when comparing two decimal numbers.
4.MD.2	Solve measurement word problems and represent amounts using scale drawings.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Be able to explain the meaning of fractions and decimals that incorporate measurement, and describe the process to solve word problems that involve both. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of both decimal and fraction quantities and understand their relationship to each other. Use quantitative reasoning to create a representation of word problems involving fractions and decimals.

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INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRESSION				
Weekly Plan	Concept	Go Math Connection	Vocabulary	
<i>During Week 1</i>	Investigate Equivalent Fractions, Generate Equivalent Fractions, Simplest Form, Common Denominators,	Topics 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4	equivalent fractions simplest form common denominator	S P P C M
<i>During Week 2</i>	Problem Solving to Find Equivalent Fractions, Compare Fractions Using Benchmarks, Compare Fractions,	Topics: 6.5, 6.6, 6.7	benchmark	P P C
<i>During Week 3</i>	Compare and Order Fractions	review Topics 6.1-6.7, Assess		F F F S
<i>During Week 4</i>	Add and Subtract Parts of a Whole, Write Fractions as Sums, Add Fractions Using Models, Subtract Fractions Using Models	Topics 7.1, 7.2, 7.3, 7.4	unit fraction	S F F C
<i>During Week 5</i>	Add and Subtract Fractions, Rename Fractions and Mixed Numbers, Add and Subtract Mixed Numbers, Subtraction with Renaming	Topics 7.5, 7.6, 7.7, 7.8	mixed number	M F F
<i>During Week 6</i>	Fractions and Properties of Addition, Problem Solving with Multistep Fraction Problems	Topics 7.9, 7.10, review and assess		F F F S
<i>During Week 7</i>	Multiples of Unit Fractions, Multiples of Fractions, Multiplying a Fraction by a Whole Number Using Models	Topics 8.1, 8.2, 8.3		S P C P M
<i>During Week 8</i>	Multiply a Fraction or Mixed Number by a Whole Number, Problem Solving with Comparison Problems with Fractions	Topics 8.4, 8.5, review and assess		F C F S
<i>During Week 9</i>	Relate Tenths and Decimals, Relate Hundredths and Decimals, Equivalent Fractions and Decimals, Relate Fractions/Decimals/Money	Topics 9.1, 9.2, 9.3, 9.4	decimal, decimal point, tenth, hundredth, equivalent decimals	S F C F
<i>During Week 10</i>	Problem Solving With Money, Add Fractional Parts of 10 and 100, Compare Decimals	Topics 9.5, 9.6, 9.7 review and assess		F C F A

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<i>During Week 11</i>	Review	Review	
<i>During Week 12</i>	Review for Unit 2/Mid year Assessment	Topics 1-9	
Additional Resources			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Go Math App • Xtra Math • Soar to Success Math • Real World Videos • HMH Mega Math • Carmen Sandiego • Otter Creek 			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Special Notes: 			

DIFFERENTIATION			
Special Education	ELL	I&RS	E

Mathematics

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Provide modifications & accommodations as listed in the student's IEP ● Position student near helping peer or have quick access to teacher ● Modify or reduce assignments/tests ● Reduce length of assignment for different mode of delivery ● Increase one-to-one time ● Utilize working contract between you and student at risk ● Prioritize tasks ● Provide manipulatives ● Use graphic organizers ● Use interactive math journals ● Use online resources for skill building ● Provide teacher notes ● Use collaborative grouping strategies such small groups ● Use Go Math online resources ● NJDOE resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Use Go Math Spanish Resources ● Provide text to speech for math problems ● Use of translation dictionary or software ● Implement strategy groups ● Confer frequently ● Provide graphic organizers ● Modification plan ● NJDOE resources ● Adapt a Strategy-Adjusting strategies for ESL students: http://www.teachersfirst.com/con tent/esl/adaptstrat.cfm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Tiered Interventions following I&RS framework ● I&RS Intervention Bank ● NJDOE resources ● Math Lab ● Utilize online resources such as www.tenmarks.com ● Go Math k-5 intervention supports 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● should b thinking ● thinking ● Utilize p greater ● Utilize e to highe ● Content abstract organiza ● Product world p deadline transfor ● Learning modifie learning openness varied ● Use of w as www ● Go Math and ext ● NJDOE r
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CROSS CURRICULAR RESOURCES

Literacy in Mathematics: http://www.readwritethink.org/search/?resource_type=6&q=math&sort_order=relevance

Grade 3-5 STEM resource: <http://www.kineticcity.com/>

K-12 STEM Educator and Career Resource: <http://www.egfi-k12.org/>

ALIGNMENT TO 21st CENTURY SKILLS AND TECHNOLOGY

21st Century/ Interdisciplinary Themes: Bold all that apply

Global Awareness
Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy
 Civic Literacy
 Health
 Literacy
 Environmental Literacy

21st Century Skills: Bold all that apply

Creativity & Innovation
Critical Thinking & Problem Solving Communication &
 Collaboration Media Literacy
 Information Literacy
Information, Communication & Technology
Life & Career Skills

Mathematics

Technology Infusion

National Library of Virtual Manipulatives <http://nlvm.usu.edu/en/nav/vlibrary.html>

Math Resources for Technology

https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B4Zh_BcwMUEMOFRfSXZpdW9Yams/view?usp=sharing Smart Board Applications

Go Math applications and online resources

Evidence of Student Learning

- Common benchmark
- Observation
- Evaluation rubrics
- Self-reflections
- Teacher-student conferences
- Running records
- Performance Tasks
- Mid Chapter Quiz
- Chapter Summative Assessment

CRP Standards

CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.

CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.

CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.

CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.

CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.

CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.

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CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.

CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.

CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.

CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

Lebanon Borough Public School Instructional Unit

Content:	Mathematics			Grade:	4
Trimester:	3	Chapters 10-13	Measurement, Geometry, & Patterns	Pacing:	12 Weeks

CRITICAL AREAS OF FOCUS FOR 4th Grade

In grade 4, instructional time should focus on three critical areas:

1. Develop understanding and fluency with multi-digit multiplication and develop understanding of dividing to find quotients involving multi-digit dividends.
 2. Develop an understanding of fraction equivalence, addition and subtraction of fractions with like denominators, and multiplication of fractions by whole numbers.
 3. Understand that geometric figures can be analyzed and classified based on their properties, such as having parallel sides, perpendicular sides, or symmetry. Students work toward fluency in addition and subtraction within 1,000,000 using the standard algorithm.
1. Students **generalize** their understanding of place value to 1,000,000, understanding the relative sizes of numbers in each place. They **apply their understanding of models** for multiplication (equal-sized groups, arrays, and area models), place value, and properties of operations, in particular the distributive property, to compute products of multi-digit whole numbers. Depending on the context, they select and accurately apply appropriate methods to estimate or mentally calculate products. They develop fluency with efficient procedures for multiplication; understand and **explain why** the procedures work based on place value and properties of operations; and use them to solve problems involving multiplication. They **develop, discuss, and use efficient, accurate, and generalizable methods** to compute products of multi-digit whole numbers. Depending on the context, they select and accurately apply appropriate methods to estimate or mentally calculate products. They develop fluency with efficient procedures for multiplication; understand and **explain why** the procedures work based on place value and properties of operations; and use them to solve problems involving multiplication. They **develop, discuss, and use efficient, accurate, and generalizable methods** to compute products of multi-digit whole numbers. Depending on the context, they select and accurately apply appropriate methods to estimate or mentally calculate products. They develop fluency with efficient procedures for multiplication; understand and **explain why** the procedures work based on place value and properties of operations; and use them to solve problems involving multiplication.
 2. Students **develop understanding** of fraction equivalence and operations with fractions. They recognize that two different fractions can be equivalent. They **develop methods for generating and recognizing equivalent fractions**. Students extend previous understandings about how fractions relate to multiplication and division to multiply a fraction by a whole number, multiply a fraction by a fraction, **composing fractions** from unit fractions, **decomposing fractions** into unit fractions, and using the meaning of fractions and the meaning of multiplication to multiply a fraction by a whole number.
 3. Students **describe, analyze, compare, and classify** two-dimensional shapes. Through **building, drawing, and analyzing** two-dimensional shapes, they understand their understanding of properties of two-dimensional objects and the use of them to solve problems involving symmetry (NJSLS I 2010, Grade 4).

Essential Questions

1. How can I solve measurement problems?
2. How can I recognize and continue patterns?
3. How can I relate these skills to everyday life?

Mathematics

TARGET STANDARDS		
Math NJSLS	I Can ...	Mathematical Practice Standard
4.MD.1	Understand the different sizes within a system of measurement; Find equivalent measurements.	<i>Attend to precision.</i> Specify units of measure to clarify the correspondence with the given quantities. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Use specific and appropriate units of measurement when comparing two objects within a single system.
4.MD.2	Solve measurement word problems and represent amounts using scale drawings.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Be able to explain the meaning of fractions or decimals that incorporate measurement, and the process to solve word problems that incorporate both. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Understand and make sense of both decimal and fraction quantities and understand their relationship to each other. Use quantitative reasoning to create a representation of word problems involving fractions and decimals.
4.MD.3	Use formulas to find the area and perimeter of rectangles.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Analyze the relationship between area and perimeter in order to solve real world problems involving rectangles.
4.MD.4	Solve problems involving line plots.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Draw diagrams and construct graphs of important features contained in a dataset. <i>Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</i> Use and apply two abilities (making a line plot, solving addition and subtraction problems with fractions) to solve problems. <i>Model with mathematics.</i> Draw diagrams and construct graphs of important features contained in a dataset.
4.G.1	Draw and identify points, lines, line segments, rays, angles, and perpendicular and parallel lines.	<i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Consider available tools, such as graphing paper, a ruler, protractor, compass, and computer software, when drawing points, lines, line segments, rays, angles, perpendicular and parallel lines.

Mathematics

4.G.2	Can classify polygons, such as right triangles, by the types of angles and lines used to form the polygons.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Analyze the relationship between two-dimensional figures based on the presence or absence of parallel lines, perpendicular lines, and angles.
4.G.3	Understand that lines of symmetry divide a shape into matching parts; Identify symmetrical shapes and draw lines of symmetry.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Analyze the constraints and relationships between lines of symmetry and line-symmetric figures. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns in lines of symmetry and line-symmetric figures.
4.MD.5a	Understand that an angle's measure is related to the fraction of a circle it represents, and that the unit is degrees.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Consider and use available tools when determining the measure of angles in degrees. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns in the measurement of angles.
4.MD.5b	Understand that an angle is measured in degrees of a circle.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Consider and use available tools when determining the measure of angles in degrees. <i>Look for and make use of structure.</i> Look for and discern patterns in the measurement of angles.
4.MD.6	Can measure and draw angles using a protractor.	<i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Consider and use available and appropriate tools, such as a protractor, ruler, and graphing paper, to measure angles. <i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Analyze the givens and constraints when measuring angles.
4.MD.7	Understand that the sum of an angle's parts is equal to the whole angle; Can solve addition and subtraction problems with unknown angles.	<i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Understand and use stated assumptions, definitions of angles to solve addition and subtraction problems utilizing angles.
4.OA.5	Generate a number or shape pattern that follows a given rule; Identify apparent features of the pattern that were not explicit in the rule itself.	<i>Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</i> Use concrete models to help conceptualize, generate, and identify number and shape patterns using predetermined rules. <i>Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</i> Make conjectures and build a logical progression of statements in order to generate and identify number and shape patterns when using predetermined rules. <i>Model with mathematics.</i>

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		Map the relationships of numbers and shapes using tools that include models, words, and graphs. Analyze the relationships and patterns between numbers and shapes that have been generated by a similar rule. <i>Use appropriate tools strategically.</i> Consider and use available tools, such as models, graphs, when solving problems that relate to numbers and shape patterns.
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INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRESSION

Weekly Plan	Concept	GoMath Connection	Vocabulary
<i>During Week 1</i>	Lines, ray, and angles; Classifying Triangles, Parallel Line/Perpendicular Lines, classify quadrilaterals	Topics 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4	line segment, line, ray, point, acute, obtuse, right, parallel lines, perpendicular lines, quadrilaterals, trapezoids, parallelogram
<i>During Week 2</i>	Line Symmetry, Find and Draw Lines of Symmetry, Problem Solving with Shape Patterns	Topics 10.5, 10.6, 10.7, review and assess	symmetry
<i>During Week 3</i>	Investigate Angles and Fractional Parts of a Circle, Degrees, Measure and Draw Angles	Topics 11.1, 11.2, 11.3	clockwise, counterclockwise, degree, protractor
<i>During Week 4</i>	Join and Separate Angles, Problem Solving With Unknown Angle Measures	Topic 11.4, 1.5 Review & Assess	

Mathematics

<i>During Week 5</i>	Measurement Benchmarks, Customary Units of Length, Customary Units of Weight, Customary Units of Volume	Topics 12.1, 12.2, 12.3, 12.4	kilometer, mile, ounce, pound, ton, cup, fluid ounce, gallon, half gallon, liquid volume, pint, quart
<i>During Week 6</i>	Line Plots, Metric Units of Length, Metric Units of Mass and Liquid Volume, Units of Time	Topics 12.5, 12.6, 12.7, 12.8	line plot decimeter millimeter millileter second
<i>During Week 7</i>		NJSLA Review	
<i>Flexible NJSLA Week</i>		NJSLA	
<i>During Week 8</i>	Elapsed Time, Mixed Measures, Patterns in Measurement Units	Topics 12.9, 12.10, 12.11 review and assess	elapsed time
<i>During Week 9</i>	Perimeter, Area, Area of Combined Rectangles	Topics 13.1, 13.2, 13.3	formula, perimeter area, base, height, square unit
<i>During Week 10</i>	Find Unknown Measures, Problem Solving with find the Area	Topics 13.4, 13.5 review and assess	
<i>During Week 11</i>	Review & Unit 3 Assessment/End of the Year Assessment; Review Project	Topics 1-13	
<i>During Week 12</i>	Select topics as desired from Getting Ready for Grade 5	Step-Up Lessons	
<i>During Week 13</i>	Select topics as desired from Step-Up to Grade 5	Step-Up Lessons	

Mathematics

Additional Resources

- Go Math App
- Xtra Math
- Soar to Success Math
- Real World Videos
- HMH Mega Math
- Carmen Sandiego
- Otter Creek

Special Notes:

Multiplication and Division facts continued to be practiced and drilled

DIFFERENTIATION

Special Education	ELL	I&RS	En
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Provide modifications & accommodations as listed in the student's IEP ● Position student near helping peer or have quick access to teacher ● Modify or reduce assignments/tests ● Reduce length of assignment for different mode of delivery ● Increase one-to-one time ● Utilize working contract between you and student at risk ● Prioritize tasks ● Provide manipulatives ● Use graphic organizers ● Use interactive math journals ● Use online resources for skill building ● Provide teacher notes ● Use collaborative grouping strategies such small groups ● Use Go Math online resources ● NJDOE resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Use Go Math Spanish Resources ● Provide text to speech for math problems ● Use of translation dictionary or software ● Implement strategy groups ● Confer frequently ● Provide graphic organizers ● Modification plan ● NJDOE resources ● Adapt a Strategy-Adjusting strategies for ESL students: http://www.teachersfirst.com/connections/esl/adaptstrat.cfm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Tiered Interventions following I&RS framework ● I&RS Intervention Bank ● NJDOE resources ● Math Lab ● Utilize online resources such as www.tenmarks.com ● Go Math k-6 intervention supports 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Process sho ● order thinki ● thinking, dis ● Utilize proje ● greater dep ● Utilize expl ● higher grad ● Contents sh ● abstraction, ● organization ● Products sh ● world probl ● deadlines, e ● transformat ● Learning en ● modified: st ● independen ● groups varie ● Use of web ● www.tenmarks.com ● Go Math En ● extension a ● NJDOE reso

Mathematics

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ALIGNMENT TO 21 st CENTURY SKILLS AND TECHNOLOGY	
21 st Century/ Interdisciplinary Themes: Bold all that apply	21 st Century Skills: Bold all that apply
Global Awareness Financial, Economic, Business and Entrepreneurial Literacy Civic Literacy Health Literacy Environmental Literacy	Creativity & Innovation Critical Thinking & Problem Solving Communication & Collaboration Media Literacy Information Literacy Information, Communication & Technology Life & Career Skills
Technology Infusion	
National Library of Virtual Manipulatives http://nlvm.usu.edu/en/nav/vlibrary.html Math Resources for Technology https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B4Zh_BcwMUEMOFRfSXZpdW9Yams/view?usp=sharing Smart Board Applications GoMath applications and online resources	
Evidence of Student Learning	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Common benchmark ● Observation ● Evaluation rubrics ● Self-reflections ● Teacher-student conferences ● Running records ● Mid Chapter Quiz ● Chapter Summative Assessments 	

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